Offenbach, Jacques (1819—80), 142
Oliver, Thomas, 138
On Definitions (Israeli), 160
On the Elements (Israeli), 160
On the Secrets of Nature (Aristotle), 51
Opera, Jews and, 152-3
Ope*ra Comique, 142
OPHTHALMOLOGY, 211-12
Ophthalmology, Atlas of, 211
Oppeln, 84
Oppenheim, Hermann (1858-1919), 215
—, Moritz Daniel (1801-82), 132
Oppenheimer, Henry (d. 1935), 308-10
—, Samuel (c. 1635-1703), 29
Orange, City of, 33
Oranges, introduction to Europe, 219
Ormuz, 78
Orta, Abraham d' (*c.* 1496), 57, 76
—, Garcia d' (c. 1500 - c. 1570), 186, 200-1
Orti Oricellai, 53
Osiris, Daniel (1825-1908), 309
Ospovat, Henry (1877-1909), 131
Ostdeutsche Post, 121
Otology, 208
Ott, wrestling champion (15th century), 259
Ottolenghi, Giuseppe, General (1838-1904), 21
Oxford, 223
—, University of, 176
Ozanam, Antoine Frederic (1813-53), 174-312
—, Jacques (1640-1717), 312
Padua, 24, 27, 52, 135, 194, 220-1
Pagan temples, 135
Paiva, Alfonso de, 78
Pale of Settlement, 28
Palermo, 33-4
Palestine, 5, 19-20, 35, 155, 254-9
Palgrave, Sir Francis (Cohen) (1788-1861), 102-3
—, Francis Turner (1824-97), 103
—, Sir Reginald Francis Douce (1829-1904), 103

Palgrave, Robert Harry Inglis, (1827-1919), 103
—, William Gifford (1826-88), 103
Pallenburg, Max (1877-1934), 152
Paneth, Friedrich Adolph, 180
Panza, Sancho, 93
Papacy and the Jews, 24, 31, 230
Paper, Manufacture of, 58
Paradise Lost (Milton), 100
Paradiso (Dante), 91
Paris, 205, 211, 294, 309
Parish-Alvars, Eli (1808-49), 144
Parry, Sir Hubert, 140
Parsifal, 92
Pascal, Andre (Rothschild, Baron Henri de), 116
Pascin, Jules (1885—1930), 131
Pass, Aaron de *(c.* 1850), 32S
Pasta, Giuditta (1798-1865), 145
Pasternak, Boris (b. 1890), 1JO
Pasteur Institute, 205, 300
—, Louis, 205
Pasteurised milk, Supply of, 295
PATHOLOGY, 207
—, Experimental, 209
Patrizzi, 162
Paul, Society of S. Vincent/ do, 312
Pauli, Johannes (c. 1455-1530), 93, 98, 108
Payne, John Howard (1791-1852), 107
PEACE, 4, 247-9, 280, 313-15
Peace Committoo (Louguo of Nations), 315
—Conferenc e at tho Haguo(1899),
Pechstein, Max, 133
Peddling, 20-7, 247, 255
PEDIATRY, 212-13, 294
Pedro III (IV) of Aragon, 47, 68, 72
Pedro IV of Castile, 93, 230
Peel, Sir Robert, 398
Peiresc, 68
Polayo, Menondoz y, 95
PENOLOGY, 210, 213
Pereira, Jacob Rodrigues (1715-80), 297
P6roiro family, 180, 235, 240
—, Emil (1800-75), 244